

Lesson Three

Lesson objectives:

- To practise phrasal verbs in the context of money

Kew Garden for £1

<https://www.kew.org/about-us/press-media/kew-for-one-pound-universal-credit>



What could you do?

<https://padlet.com/annaward2/5lkyfbtl78acko7p>



Answer the questions about you.

1 What could you do really well as a child?

2 What couldn't you do?

3 What can you do really well now?

4 What can't you do?

5 What would you like to be able to do in the future?

Circle the phrasal verb which you can't use with the **bold** noun.

- | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|
| 1 | give away | settle down | take out | some money |
| 2 | close down | switch off | turn up | the TV |
| 3 | look for | try on | look round | a sweater |
| 4 | throw away | set up | take out | some rubbish |
| 5 | grow up | put together | take apart | a bookcase |

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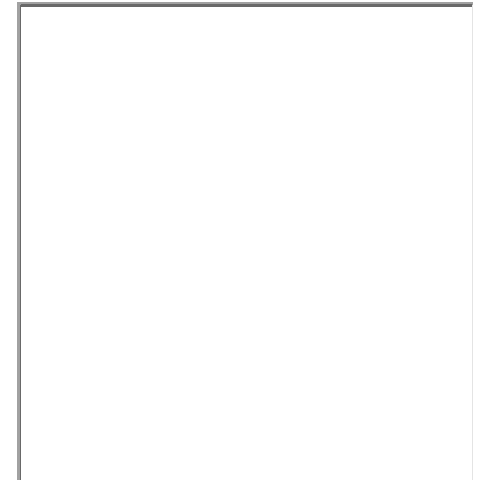
Read the sentences in groups 1–4 and tick (✓) the one(s) where the word order is correct.

1 He gave away his money. He gave it away.
He gave his money away. He gave away it.

2 We asked for the bill. We asked for it.
We asked the bill for. We asked it for.

3 She got up early. She early got up.
She got early up.

4 I'm looking forward to my holiday.
I'm looking forward my holiday to.
I'm looking forward to it.
I'm looking forward it to.



1 PHRASAL VERBS TO DO WITH MONEY

a Match phrasal verbs 1–6 to definitions a–f.

- 1 If I lend you the money, can you **pay** me **back** next week?
- 2 I need to **take out** some money. Where's the nearest cash machine?
- 3 I won't be able to **pay off** my student loan until I'm 45.
- 4 He's so generous. When he won the lottery, he **gave** nearly all the money **away**.
- 5 Nowadays it's difficult for couples to **live on** only one salary.
- 6 I had to **live off** my parents while I was at university.

- a depend financially on
b finish paying for something
c give as a present
d have enough money for what you need
e return money you have borrowed
f remove something from somewhere



2 PHRASAL VERBS WITH AWAY AND BACK

The meaning of the particle

With some phrasal verbs, the meaning of the particle (the preposition or adverb after the verb) can help you to understand the phrasal verb, e.g. *away* often means to a *different place, out of sight*, and *back* often means to *return* an action, e.g. *go back*.

a Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

be (x2) call get give put run take

away

- 1 Don't **away!** I won't hurt you.
- 2 The boss will **away** until the end of next week.
He's at a conference in Mexico.
- 3 Please your toys **away**. They're all over the floor.
- 4 If you take a paracetamol, it'll the pain **away!**

back

- 5 I'm sorry, but I'm confiscating your phone. You'll
it **back** at the end of the day.
- 6 He's out, I'm afraid. Could you **back** in about
half an hour?
- 7 **A** Where are you going?
B Just to the shops. I'll **back** in ten minutes.
- 8 That's my book! it **back**.



3 MORE PHRASAL VERBS WITH TAKE

a Complete the gaps with a particle from the list.

after apart on off (x2) out over up

- 1 Sorry, I can't come tonight. I'm **taking** my girlfriend for dinner.
- 2 They're **taking** ten new interns at Radio London. Why don't we apply?
- 3 I **take** my mother. We're both very outgoing.
- 4 The plane **took** twenty minutes late.
- 5 Unfortunately, my company was **taken** by a multinational firm, and I lost my job.
- 6 **Take** your shoes, please. I've just cleaned the floor.
- 7 You need to **take** the keyboard to clean it properly.
- 8 I need to do more exercise. I think I'll **take** cycling.



Phrasal verbs

1 Phrasal verbs to do with money

- 1 e If I lend you the money, can you pay me back next week?
- 2 f I need to take out some money. Where's the nearest cash machine?
- 3 b I won't be able to pay off my student loan until I'm forty-five.
- 4 c He's so generous. When he won the lottery, he gave nearly all the money away.
- 5 d Nowadays it's difficult for couples to live on only one salary.
- 6 a I had to live off my parents while I was at university.

2 Phrasal verbs with *away* and *back*

away

- 1 Don't **run** away! I won't hurt you.
- 2 The boss will **be** away until the end of next week. He's at a conference in Mexico.
- 3 Please **put** your toys away. They're all over the floor.
- 4 If you take a paracetamol, it'll **take** the pain away!

back

- 5 I'm sorry, but I'm confiscating your phone. You'll **get** it back at the end of day.
- 6 He's out, I'm afraid. Could you **call** back in about half an hour?
- 7 **A** Where are you going?
B Just to the shops. I'll **be** back in ten minutes.
- 8 That's my book! **Give** it back.

ANSWERS

3 More phrasal verbs with *take*

- 1 Sorry, I can't come tonight. I'm taking my girlfriend **out** for dinner.
- 2 They're taking **on** ten new interns at Radio London. Why don't we apply?
- 3 I take **after** my mother. We're both very outgoing.
- 4 The plane took **off** twenty minutes late.
- 5 Unfortunately, my company was taken **over** by a multinational firm, and I lost my job.
- 6 Take **off** your shoes, please. I've just cleaned the floor.
- 7 You need to take the keyboard **apart** to clean it properly.
- 8 I need to do more exercise. I think I'll take **up** cycling.

Grammar Bank -



https://forms.office.com/Pages/ResponsePage.aspx?id=I6ITVb5600KxYcBqvFHLLu5Y7XAJk4JFtVfC0_1IPZJUNFhTQ1NIWlNNWERKUEZZQ1RKTTZVTDFXWi4u

phrasal verbs

Type 1 – phrasal verbs with no object

I **get up** at 6.00. 🔊 7.6
I'm going to **be away** for three days next week.
What time are you **coming back** tonight?
They **set off** early in the morning.
The plane **took off** late, but we still arrived on time.

- Some phrasal verbs have no object. The verb and the particle can't be separated. **NOT** *I get at 6.00 up.*

Type 2 – phrasal verbs with an object – separable

1 Can you **fill** this bank form **in**? 🔊 7.7
Can you **fill in** this bank form?
Please **put** your clothes **away**.
Please **put away** your clothes.
Did you **switch** the computer **off**?
Did you **switch off** the computer?
2 Can you **fill it in**?
Please **put** them **away**.
Did you **switch** it **off**?

- 1 Some phrasal verbs have an object and can be separated – we can put the object before or after the particle.
- 2 If the object is a pronoun (*it, them, etc.*), it always goes between the verb and the particle.
I switched it off. **NOT** *I switched off it.*

Type 3 – phrasal verbs with an object – inseparable

1 My sister and I both **take after** our father. 🔊 7.8
A Where's your phone?
B I don't know. I'm **looking for** it.
A How are you managing until you find a job?
B We're **living on** my wife's salary.
2 My boyfriend doesn't **get on with** his parents.
Jane's **looking forward to** her holiday.



- 1 Some phrasal verbs have an object but can't be separated – the verb and the particle must stay together, even if the object is a pronoun.
We take after our father. We take after him.
NOT *We take our father after. We take him after.*
- 2 Some phrasal verbs have two particles – they are never separated.

Let's play...

Circle the correct form. Tick (✓) if both are possible.

- Shall I *switch on the air conditioning / switch the air conditioning on?* ✓
- 1 I went to the cashpoint and *took out €100 / took €100 out.*
 - 2 The pasta was cold, so I *sent back it / sent it back.*
 - 3 Could you *turn down the music / turn the music down?* It's very loud.
 - 4 They *live off their parents / live their parents off.*
 - 5 I decided I didn't like my new coat, so I *took back it / took it back to the shop.*
 - 6 I *picked up the man's wallet / picked the man's wallet up* for him.
 - 7 My sister lent me some money, but I haven't *paid back her / paid her back* yet.
 - 8 I *set up our new computer / set our new computer up* at the weekend.
 - 9 I *grew up in Wales / grew in Wales up.*
 - 10 I'm afraid we're *out of these trousers / out these trousers of.*

a

1 ✓ 2 sent it back 3 ✓ 4 live off their parents

5 took it back 6 ✓ 7 paid her back 8 ✓ 9 grew up in
Wales 10 out of these trousers